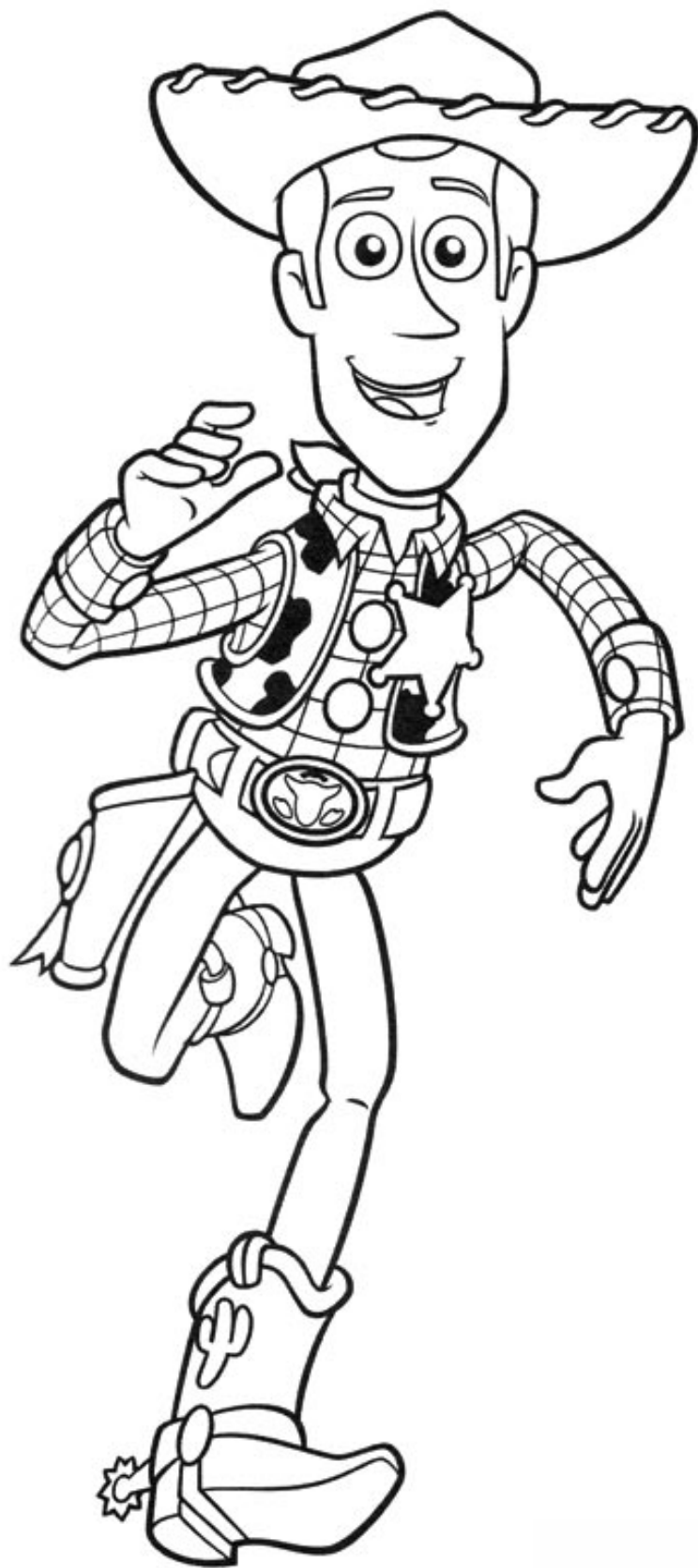




---

Sabe o nome desse personagem?